

## Abstract

This invention aims to provide lubricating oil compositions excellent in low-temperature properties, oxidation stability, lubricity at high temperatures and fuel efficiency and also in handling properties at low temperatures, and a viscosity modifier for lubricating oil employable in said lubricating oil compositions.

The viscosity modifier for lubricating oil comprises an ethylene/ $\alpha$ -olefin copolymer (B) composed of:

- (i) ethylene,
- (ii) an  $\alpha$ -olefin of 3 or more carbon atoms, and
- (iii) a higher  $\alpha$ -olefin of 4 to 20 carbon atoms wherein the carbon number of (iii) is larger than that of (ii) by one or more, and

the ethylene/ $\alpha$ -olefin copolymer (B) has the following properties (b-1) and (b-2):

(b-1) a content of ethylene (i) is in the range of 40 to 80 % by weight, a content of the  $\alpha$ -olefin of 3 or more carbon atoms (ii) is in the range of 15 to 59 % by weight, and a content of the higher  $\alpha$ -olefin of 4 to 20 carbon atoms (iii) is in the range of 0.1 to 25 % by weight with the proviso that the sum is 100 % by weight; and

(b-2) a weight-average molecular weight (Mw) in terms of polystyrene as measured by GPC is between 80,000 and 400,000.